

## America enters World War I - April 1917

On June 5, 1917, 24-year-old Frank B. Morrell is among the first to register for the draft.

Tall, slender with blues eyes and brown hair, Frank B. Morrell is working for real estate firm, Charles F. Noyes & Company at 92 William Street in lower Manhattan.

If not a citizen, of what country are you a citizen or subject? ..... support (specify which)? ...... Nation or State Do you claim exemption from draft (specify grounds)? I affirm that I have verified above answers, and that they are true.



The next day FBM is on a train heading to boot camp at Camp Upton in Suffolk County, 60 miles east of Brooklyn.

In Brooklyn, FBM leaves behind his mother, father, and older brother at 1419 Park Place.

His "sweetheart," Alice Graham Price, lives two minutes away, at 1366 Park Place.

While FBM is away, AGP is his faithful correspondent and fulfills his every request by return mail.



www.LeadershipLives.com

#### His first night at Camp Upton, FBM writes...

My Little Sweetheart, Just wrote to mother & have about 20 minutes before lights out. I am ok, Dear, and feeling fine. ... Have been thinking of you continually, dear, and particularly last night when it thundered for a short time.

Thy Little Sweeleark:

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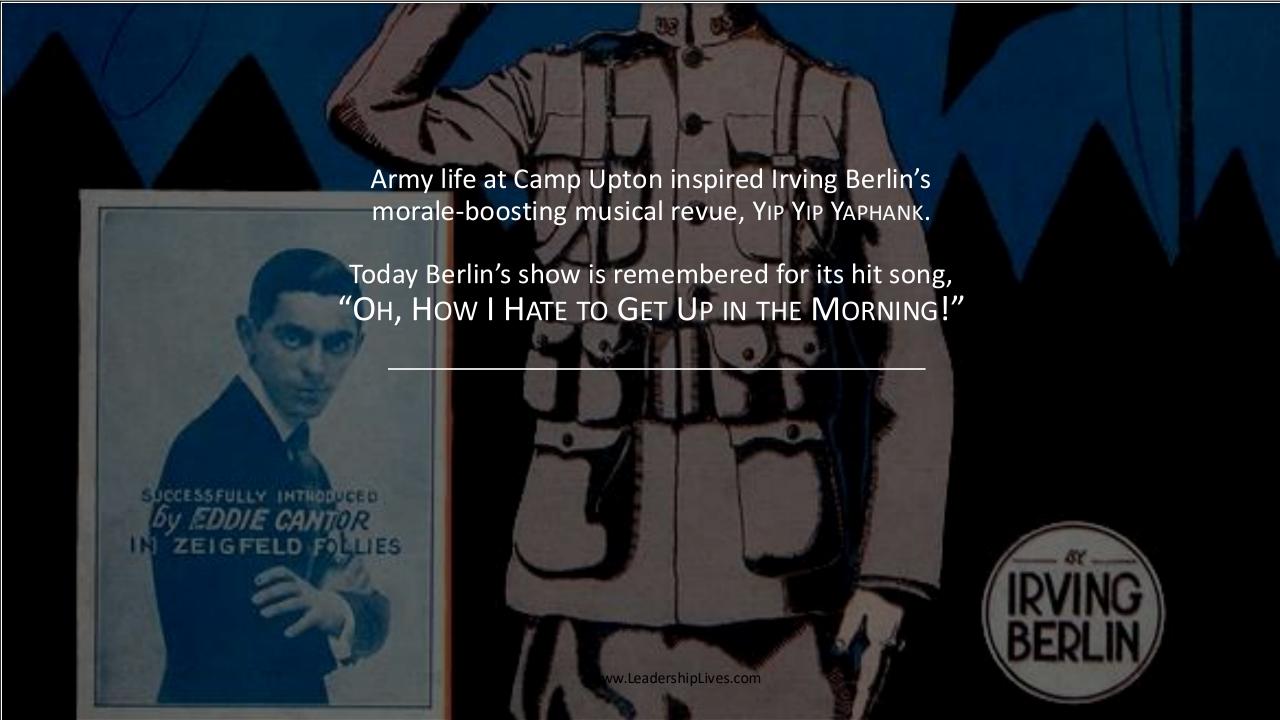
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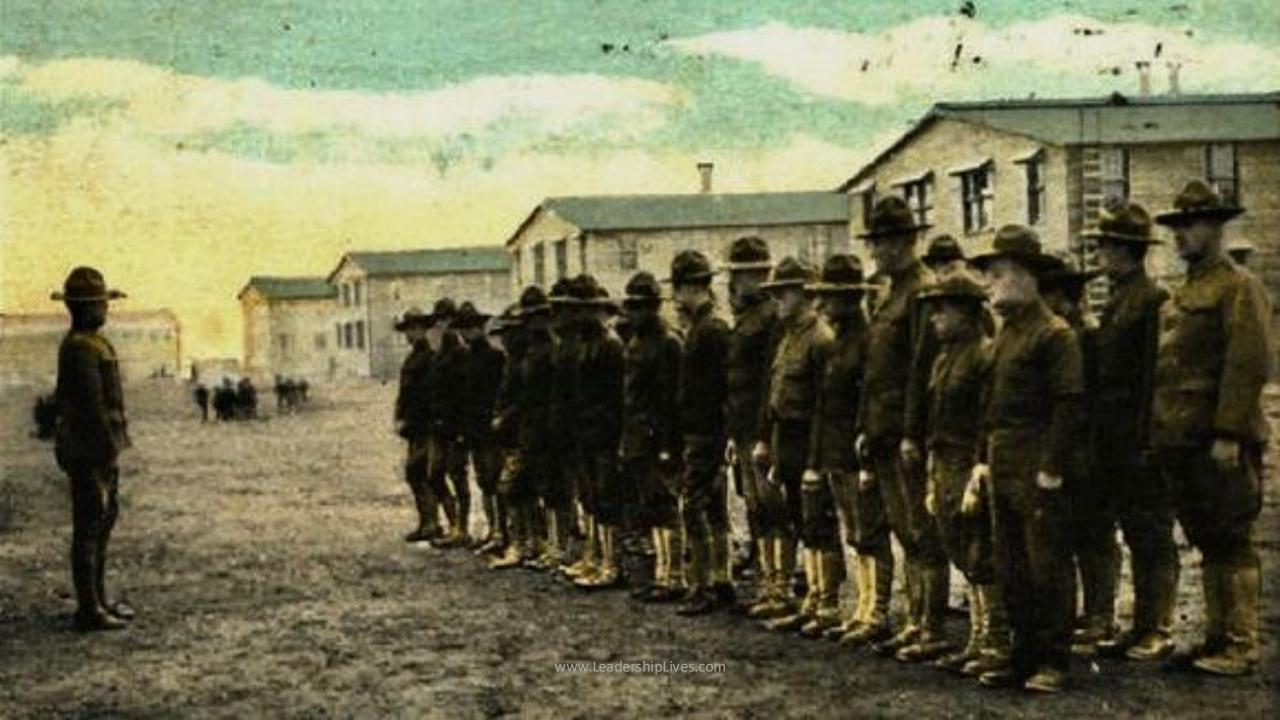
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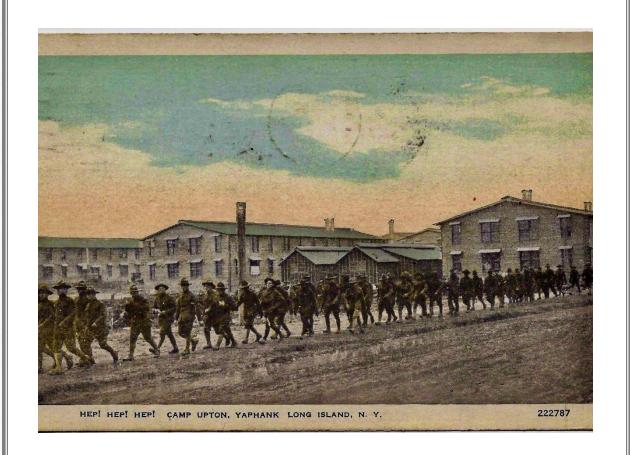


## Camp Upton, Yaphank, Long Island, New York

Built to hold 18,000 Army recruits, today it is the site of the Department of Energy's cutting-edge research facility, Brookhaven National Laboratory.







FBM does not expect to be sent overseas.
He writes to AGP...

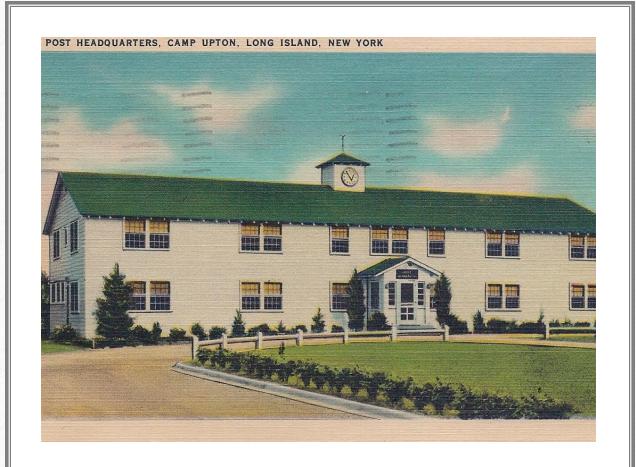
"What I meant was, that, while I was not told officially I have pretty positive information that they will never use a man with as poor eyesight as mine on the firing line. Therefore I imagine it would follow that eventually they will select me for some domestic service. I hope so anyway. I am not the least bit afraid to go over but I have a few good reasons why I would sooner stay on this side."



#### Please send...

Letter to AGP, May 27, 1918

- Needle and 3 kinds of thread black, white & khaki
- 1 <u>stick</u> of shaving soap. Williams or Mennaus
- 1 dish towel get from mother
- 1 French mirror
- 1 bar Kirman's Borax soap
- Joe's cigarettes
- Your sweater
- 1 small dark blanket
- 1 money belt get from mother



#### Day 1 at Camp Upton

"... we lined up in our birthday suits and were examined by about 10 different doctors and there we were vaccinated and inoculated. While we were standing outside they would carry someone who had fainted out and lay him on the ground and we started to wonder if they would carry us out."



#### Shots and Inoculations

"The lieutenant also told us not to look at the man in front getting it for that made them faint too. So when I was second in line I was looking out of the window. Then they called me and one doctor vaccinated me on one arm and another inoculated me on the other arm. I did not know they had finished and I stood there waiting to be hurt. I thought it would hurt a little but not a bit and finally one of the doctors asked me where I would like some more. I said, "no thanks..."



# Day in the Life of a New Recruit

Tuesday 28th May 1918

"Measured for uniforms. I was room orderly sweeping up along aisles, cleaning out paper receptacles, stairs, etc. The rest of my squad did kitchen police. I haven't had that yet. In the afternoon we received our uniforms. Two pairs of trousers, 1 coat, 1 grey shirt, I olive drab shirt, 2 sets of underwear, 3 pairs of socks, shoelaces, 1 belt, 1 hat and 1 hat card. Then supper, a shower bath, shave & to bed."

## Letter to AGP May 31, 1918

"Received your letter Friday [May 31st] also cigarettes and sweater and letter you wrote for mother. Saturday I received the soap and towels and cigarette papers.

Where the dickins did you get them all? I also received on Sat. the blanket, a few more dish towels, soap and more underwear and socks. Please tell the folks to send no more underwear or socks. I'm well supplied, thank you."

Photo: Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, NY



### Life at Camp Upton

"Well about camp life, when we got here Sunday we had dinner then we took our mattress bags up to a barn and filled them with straw. You would be surprised what a comfortable bed it makes when it is packed right. I have about 15 lbs. of straw in my bag."



## Letter to AGP Sunday, June 2, 1918

"In my letter to you and the rest of the family I gave a pretty good account of the eats so I won't say much about them except today for dinner. We had roast veal (very tender and as good as I have ever tasted), mashed potatoes, string beans (extra good), coffee (I'm beginning to drink it) and ice cream all of which I ate including a second helping of meat and beans."

TYLE MESS HALL," RECEPTION CENTER, CAMP UPTON, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK

# En route to Fort Meade Sunday, 8:20 pm Somewhere near Chester, PA Dearest, Am writing this on the train. Will drop it out the window for someone to mail as the boys have been doing all the way along. Am lonely, Girlie, but it's a merry bunch I am with. They have spent the entire day since we started at 10:45 this morning waving at the people we passed by. Continues... www.LeadershipLives.com

# It is hard to go so far away from you...

...but I have heard that we have to pass a fairly stiff examination to get into Camp Meade where we are going. This is not authenticated but I hope it's true. If it is true maybe I'll be back before you expect me.

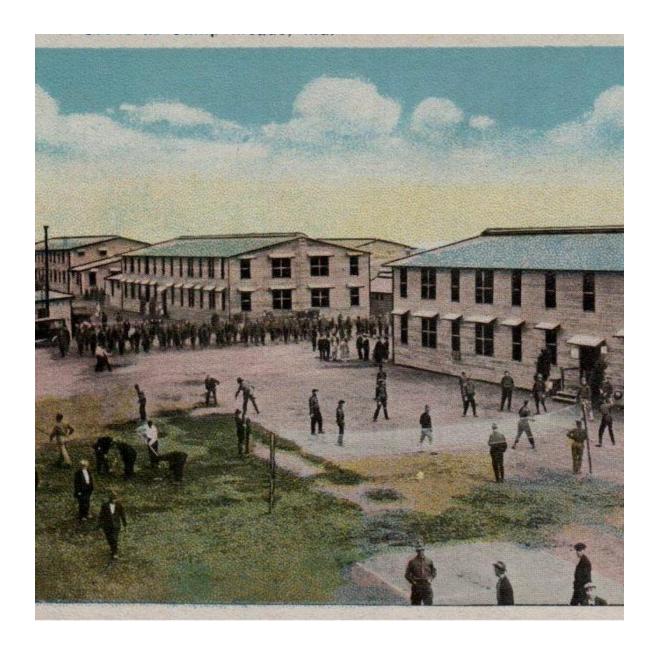
If it isn't, and I stay here, perhaps you can come down .... I understand the Camp is only a few miles from Baltimore, MD. ...

Please tell Mother not to worry. Will write to you both tomorrow the first chance I get.

Red Cross women met us at New York and Philadelphia and served us with coffee, chocolate candy and cigarettes.

All my love sweetheart,

In haste, Frank



#### Camp Meade

In August, 1917, the 79<sup>th</sup> Division was created and headquartered at Camp Meade, MD.

Over the next year, the Army trained 400,000 new recruits at Camp Meade.

Today, Fort George G. Meade is home to military intelligence organizations and the United States Army Field Band.



Day Message

Day Letter

Night Message

Night Letter

Night Letter

N L

If none of these three symbols appears after the check (number of words) this is a day message. Otherwise its character is indicated by the symbol appearing after the check.

# WESTERN UNION

"Have pass... Come Saturday if possible."

Telegram, 2 a.m., Saturday, June 29, 1918

NEWCOMB CARLTON, PRESIDENT

GEORGE W. E. ATKINS, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

CLASS OF SERVICE

Day Message

Day Letter

Night Message

Night Letter

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"HAVE PASS 10 AM TO MIDNIGHT SUNDAY 30<sup>TH</sup> COME SATURDAY BALTIMORE IF POSSIBLE ENGAGE ROOM OVER SATURDAY NIGHT SOUTHERN IS BEST HOTEL AND NEAR STATION WILL WAIT AT UNION STATION PENN FROM 11 AM SUNDAY WILL YOU COME WIRE IF YOU CAN'T."

A G PRICE

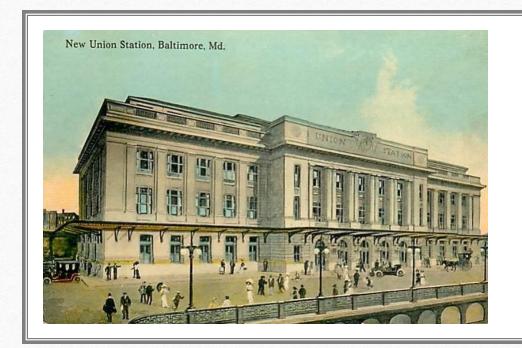
F. MORRELL

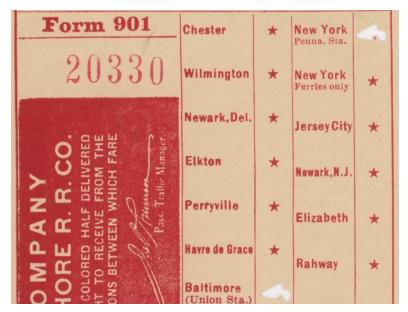
1366 PARK PLACE BROOKLYN NY

HAVE PASS 10 AM TO MIDNIGHT SUNDAY 30 THE COME SATURDAY

www.LeadershipLives.com

BALTIMORE IF POSSIBLE ENGAGE ROOM OVER SATURDAY NIGHT



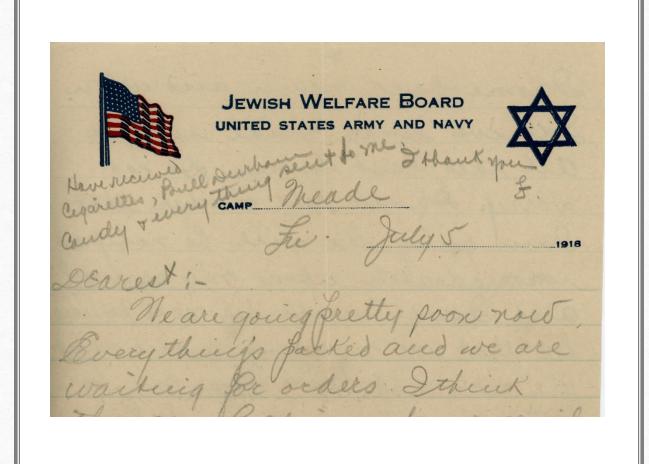


FBM later wrote a "good angel" prompted him to ask for the pass.

AGP moved fast and was on a train to Baltimore. She saved her train ticket.

#### "Southern and Sunshine"

During the months he was lonely while serving on the front line in France, "Southern and Sunshine" was a buzzword - a comforting talisman - for FBM. He often used the phrase in his letters.



# "We are going pretty soon now."

Camp Meade

Fri. July 5, 1918

Dearest:-

We are going pretty soon now. Everything's packed and we are waiting for orders. ...



Sunday 1:30 P.m. effect do stap amplace. Understand the night plas is the boat in Habaken.

## Letter to AGP - July 7, 1918 Written aboard train; postmarked Wilmington, DE

#### Dearest:-

Am on my way. Don't expect to stop anyplace. Understand the next step is the boat in Hoboken. But if we do stop or if by any chance I don't go you will have heard from me before you receive this. Am now on the train somewhere between Baltimore and Philadelphia.

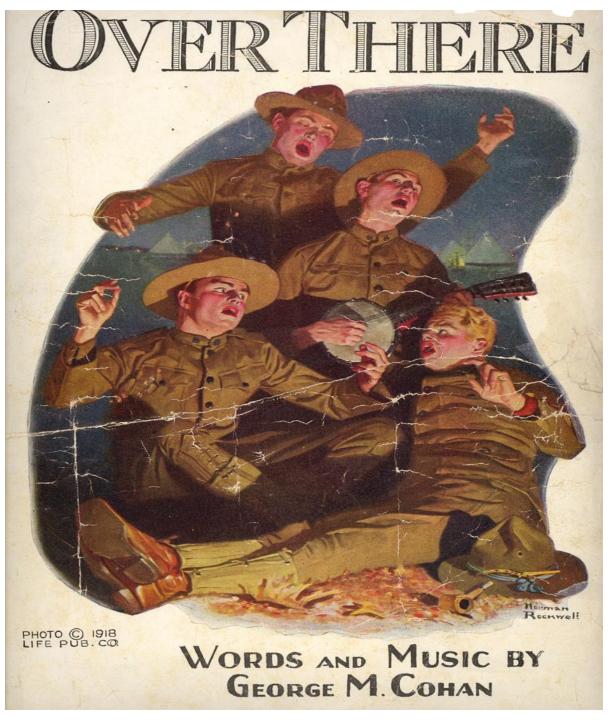
Will give this to someone in Phila to mail.

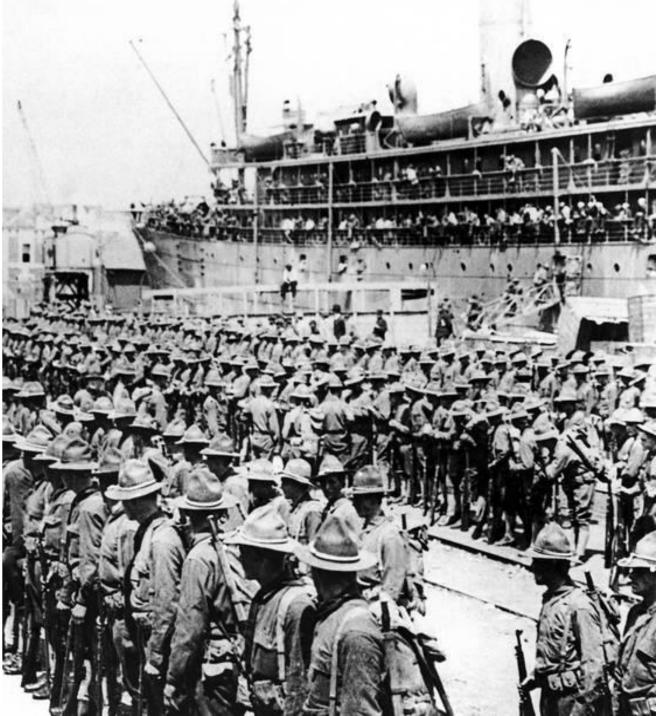
Keep this mum for a while as per my other letters.

Goodbye Little Wife. I'll be back soon. Stay happy.

All my love,

Your own, Frank













# ARMY AND NAVY YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION "WITH THE COLORS"



Ou one of big ships Somewhere on the atlantic Luesday July 16,1918

Dear! -

Douppose it seems like egars suice you have Learo from me. I know I feel that way.

On one of big ships Somewhere in the Atlantic Tuesday, July 16, 1918

Dear:

... I will only write a few lines now to let you know that everything is fine so far and that I expect things to continue that way. We are within a day or two of our destination now and I will mail this at my first opportunity. As soon as I get on land I will write as often as I can.

It has been a pleasant voyage, fair weather continually and I have not been seasick for a minute.

Continues...

I hope you and mother received the safe arrival notification cards I addressed at Hoboken before I came aboard.

I expect to be sent to a regimental headquarters to do clerical work when we land. I have been doing it all the way over.

Have been lonely for you, Sunshine, and I know you have been, too, but keep smiling, this old war will soon be over and then, well, that's all fixed up, isn't it? Try your best to keep Mother cheerful. I know it's a hard job.

I threw a letter out of the train at Wilmington, Del. saying I was on my way. Did you receive it? I think it went under the train.

I'm praying, Dear, that you and mother and the rest of our folks stay well. I feel very well at present & hope I will stay so.

All my love, Frank

#### Letter to AGP

Sat. 9:45 P.M. 7/20/18

Dear:-

Everything fine and dandy. Am in a rest camp about 3 miles from where we landed [at Brest]. Am comfortable and get good meals.

... Can't say much. You understand the circumstances.



Fig. 31. — American troops disembarking at a port in France.

#### FBM Letter to His Father

Saturday, July 27, 1918

Dear F.

Have been traveling since I wrote last. ...

We are billeted in a town. Seven of us, this branch of the medical department occupies a small house. The natives have been put together in one side of the town, we take the other. Our makeshift infirmary is downstairs and our sleeping quarters upstairs. We eat at the corner in an army mess hall. Have the dickin's own time trying to talk to the natives. Wanted to get my washing done today. It was funny. All I know of the language is a few of the remarks I've heard you use. Those, of course, had nothing to do with wash, but I finally bargained with a woman to do it for 20 cents.\* ...

Stay well & happy. We expect to eat our Christmas dinners home.

All my love, Frank

\* About \$5.00 in 2019

www.Lead Lives.d

August 7, 1918

Dear:,

Just received your letter written Sunday evening July 7, 1918 the evening I was traveling by train from Meade to Hoboken, toward you but away from you. Your intuition about my going somewhere was correct, as usual. Your letter made me both happy and lonely and strange to say Mother was writing at the same time. I received both letters today. ...

Well I suppose I'll wear that letter out by reading it before I get another one because I did not know that my address would be the same plus the A.E.F.\* If I had I would have put it in that letter I wrote Sunday just before we left. I gave it to some old lady who was in camp that day to see her son off. Did you get it?

I often wonder, dear, what good angel it was that made me ask for that pass the Sunday prior to my leaving. You remember, I think, that it was by mere accident that I asked for it; and when I think of what it brought about and the dark clouds that were cleared away by the result of it, I feel positive that although you are lonely beyond words, there is a large ray of happiness shining thru...

"Southern and Sunshine" in thought have helped pass many a lonely hour. Things are about the same here as in my last letter. It's 8:30 P.M. Am going to bed now. You know the old story.

All my love, Frank

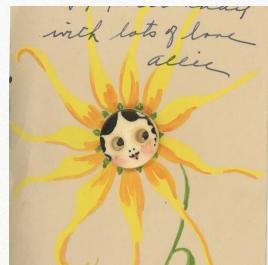
<sup>\*</sup>American Expeditionary Forces

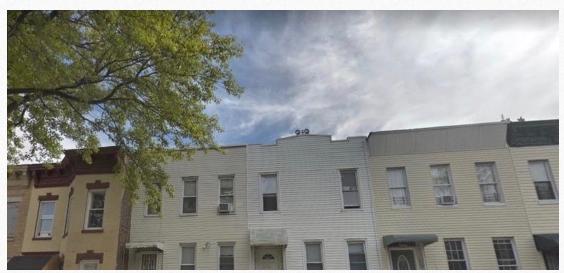
#### August 24, 1918 FBM's 26<sup>th</sup> Birthday

Happy Birthday With lots of love, Allie

The Sun is Always behind the Clouds







#### Letter to AGP September 2, 1918

"Glad to hear you are learning how to run the bus but as for that ambulance driving stuff, you heard right when you said you could almost hear me saying, "No." You are doing your bit running a Red Cross Auxiliary & that's all that's necessary."



Two field Hospitals
IN CORSICA:
(Serbian Refugee Comp)
Two Hospitals

Hon. Treasurers:

THE LADV COWDEAY.
THE HON. MRS. SPRNCER GRAVES.
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American Address: 20 NASSAU STREET NEW YORK TELEPHONE: JOHN 131 One Base Hospital; Field Hospital and Ambutance Calcutta Orthopoedic Department.

CALTERIA I CHICATA CONCESSION OF A CALMANA

Bankers:

Messrs, J. P. Moncan & Co., 23 Wall Street, New York.

Sin Rostwo Walker, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Toronto, Canada.

June 28th 1918.

Dear Miss Frice

Success.

I am leaving in a few days for san Francisco but before I start on my journey I would like to tell you how glad I was to speak for your Auxiliary. I think it is one of the best and most efficient Branches of th Red Cross that I have visited.

with all good wishes for your continued

Yours very sincerely,

strike Buke

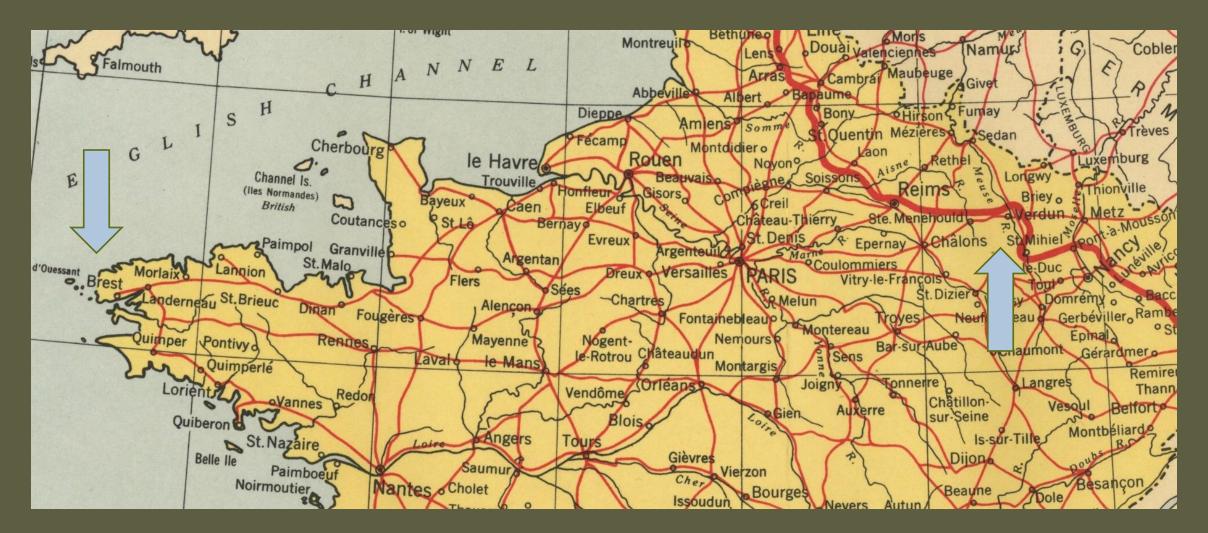


Fig. 37. — French children greeting American soldiers on their way to the front in France.

#### Letter to AGP September 20, 1918

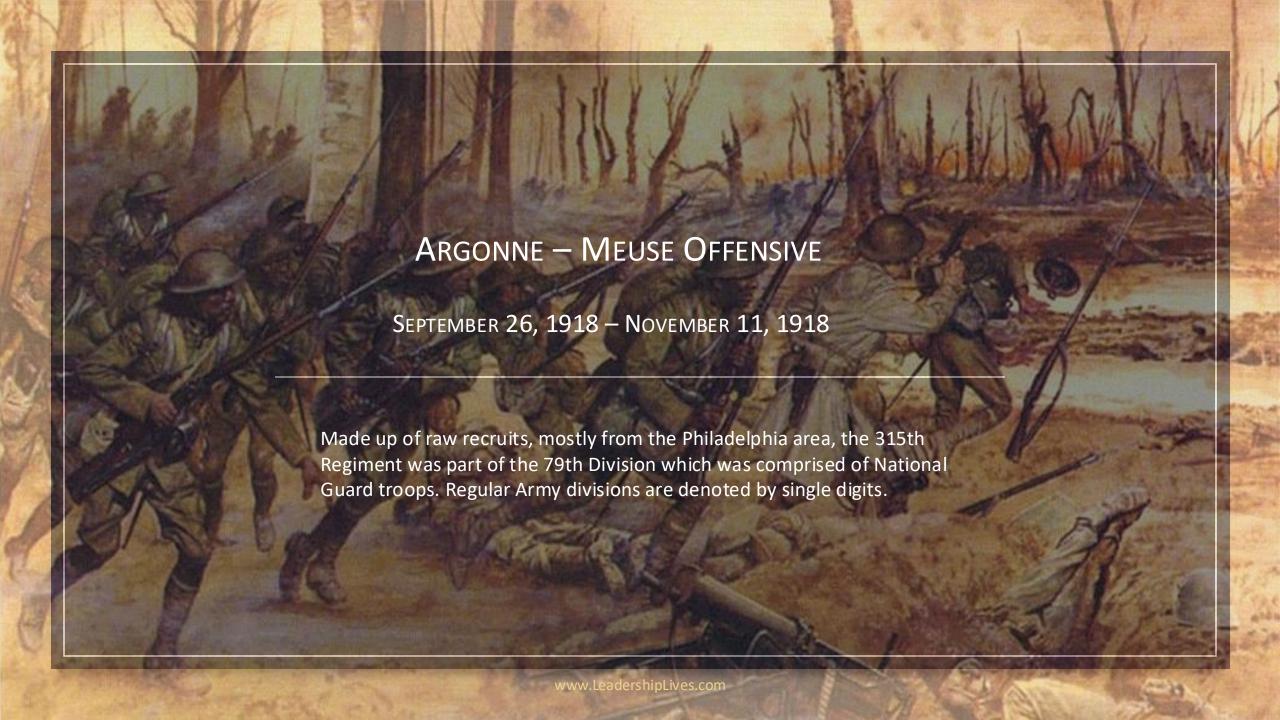
"... from a quiet sector of the front," FBM, thoughtful as always, wrote to say there is no need to send anything - "I can get anything I want thru the YMCA and the Division Supply (Medical) Officer."

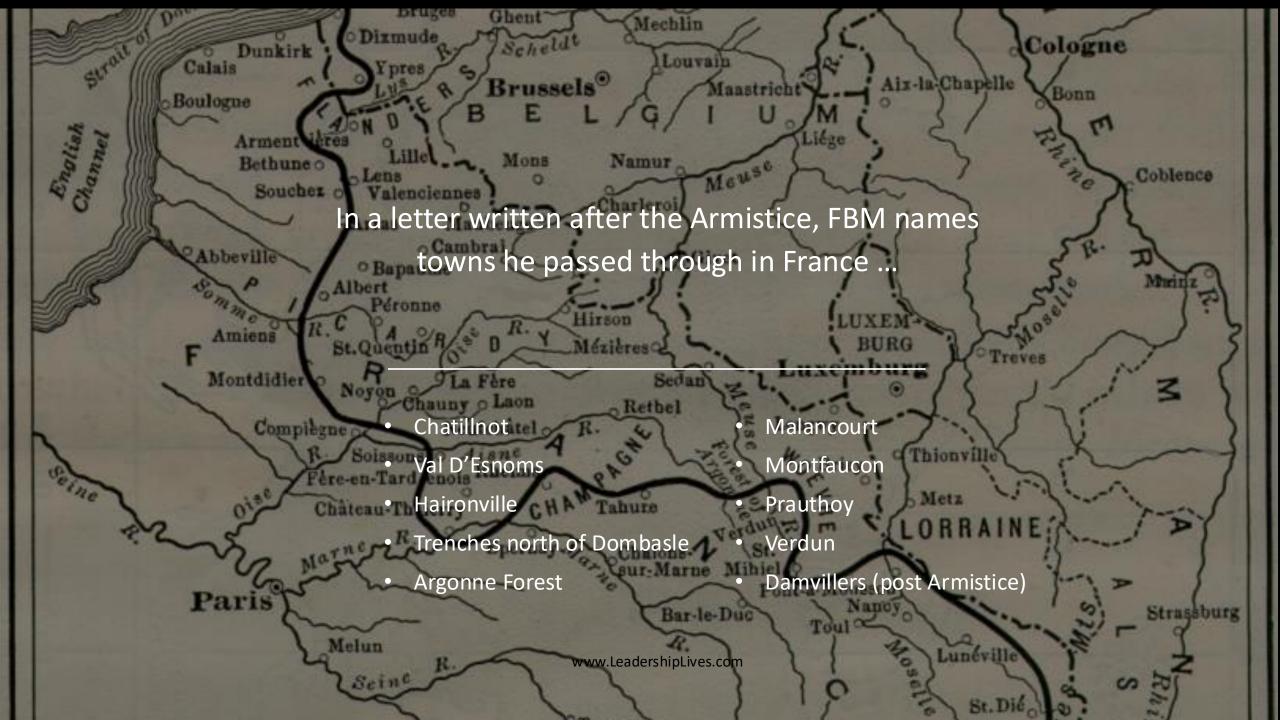
He later explained that her packages were not arriving intact.



The U.S.S. America landed at Brest. (Left arrow)

During the Argonne – Meuse Offensive, FBM was in the area of St. Mihiel and Verdun. (Right arrow)





## The Offensive Starts FBM letter to AGP, December 14, 1918

...on the night of Sept 25th at 11 P.M., a barrage started on a fifty-mile front. We were just west of Esnes [near Malancourt]. French 75s, our light and heavy artillery, French, American and Italian big naval guns, run up on railways and every other kind of gun started firing at that moment and kept on going throughout the whole night. They were almost hub to hub. (I was at the Post Command with the Regimental Infirmary in the third line about 1 mile behind the 1st line) and it was almost as bright as day from the constant flash of cannon fire. Therefore, from my position, they were firing from every side.



Sunday, October 20th, 1918

#### Dear Mother:

CARRIEL, DEREND

Received your letter today and am glad you are all well. Was to church today in a little French church where the priest acts as usher and a little girl about thirteen years old is the collector. The old priest was very much surprised at the crowd. Every seat was taken and the back of the church was packed solid. There were about 30 or 40 French people at mass and one could hardly find them, the American soldiers were packed in so tight around them. The little collector came out with a basket just a little larger than a tea-cup and before she knew it she was packing the money in. She could not handle it all and was dropping it all over the floor. The boys were paid yesterday and they felt liberal and as they all wanted to give a franc (paper money about half the size of an America dollar bill and equal to 20 cents\* in our money) it did not take long to fill up with cup with all that paper and then the little collector's troubles began. After communion, they pass out two baskets full of small pieces of bread a piece of which everyone takes and eats. They say that this is done as a sacrifice to the American soldiers in France. Outside of that the mass is exactly the same as home.



Despite having seven teeth extracted, suffering hearing loss from gunfire that plagued him for the rest of his life and being in the midst of ferocious fighting, ever-cheerful FBM wrote to reassure his very worried mother...

"Hope you all feel as well as I do. Without exaggeration, I have never felt better than I have since being in France."

Medical unit in FBM's 315<sup>th</sup> Regiment.

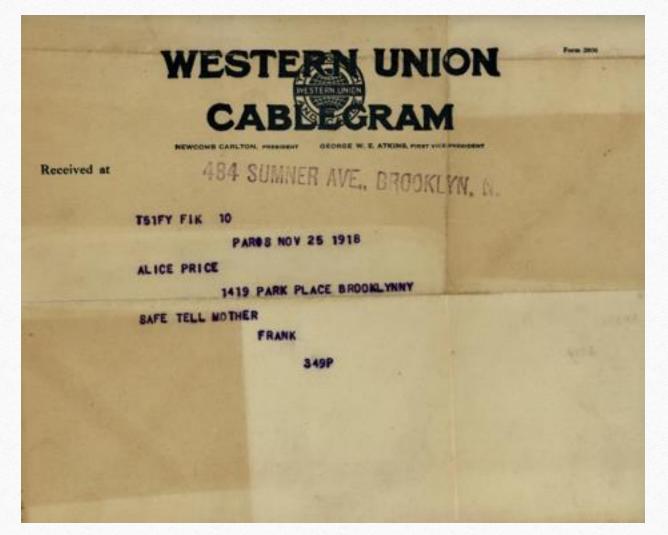
#### THIS LETTER GIVES A RARE GLIMPSE OF FBM'S LIFE ON THE FRONT LINES IN WWI

FBM to AGP - October 20, 1918

Had to stop this so many times today to do other things that it is now after supper, and I am writing this by candle-light; and as I do not work this old machine by the touch system (as you know) you will have to excuse mistakes. And, by the way, this machine has a history attached to it. In the first place, it's a Remington and a borrowed one at that, we forgot to return it.

We have taken it on trucks, side-door pullman and on foot sometimes in a box and sometimes not. When we came back from the advance, we got it in a dugout where we had left it. (It was by accident that I did not stay with it and the field desk, a small affair about the size of a large suitcase which folds up and can be carried by someone who is extra strong which contains records, etc., but that is my job if there is a next time) and three of us carried it five miles in an undershirt.

On the last quarter of a mile one of the boys thought he could carry it easier on his shoulder. He did, for about one hundred yards, and then dropped it. And now it is in pretty good condition except that 5 letters stick, the spacer does not work properly, it has two feet instead of four and the ribbon winder is broken off. A good typist could not work it.



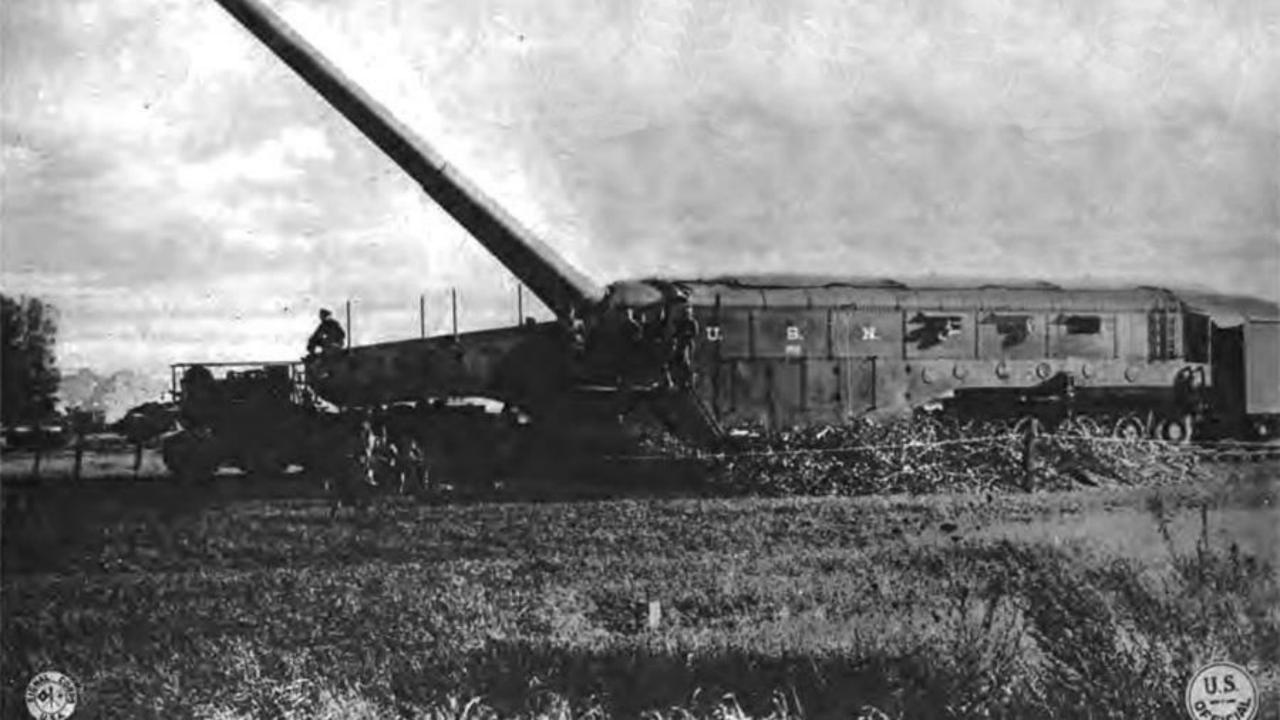
Cablegram sent by FBM on November 11, 1918.
Received in Brooklyn on November 25, 1918

#### "Safe Tell Mother"

Letter to AGP, December 14, 1918

"...I thought I had put the wrong address on the cablegram. It was dated Paris because the Chaplain took them all and sent them from there."

Dec. 3, 1918 "It struck us as quite a joke when we hear that the "war was over" on Nov. 7. Just about that time Jerry was trying to get rid of all his ammunition and he had us ducking right and left. And we sent over the sweetest little barrage between 10 & 11 A.M. on Nov. 11th that one could ask for. Machine gun & light & heavy artillery barrage which kept going until 5 minutes to eleven. And at 2 minutes to 11 the gun crew of a big 14 in. Naval gun wrote their names (everyone of them) on the last two shells that went over & (rumor has it) put two railroad cars full of Germans out of business at a railroad center where they were being loaded for the home trip. This naval gun was mounted on a railroad car right on the tracks at Glorieux, 2 kilometers from Verdun. It throws a 1400 lb. shell and 400 lbs. of powder kicks the shell out. The crew is ordinarily 45 men but 75 men were working on it so that they could pump 'em out at the rate of 1 every 3 minutes. It has a range of 45 miles."



#### The Armistice

November 11, 1918 11:30 A.M.

Dearest,

Have just come in from outside where I heard the bells of Verdun (where I am) ring out announcing that peace has been declared or rather that the armistice has been signed. Get ready Little Heart o' mine it won't be long now and then a meeting that I have been looking forward to since leaving Southern & Sunshine. It is too early to make any appointments but I'll keep you posted.



#### Letter to AGP from Verdun November 13, 1918

"I am at present in one of the most historical cities of this war. It is the 3rd in rank of the strongly fortified cities. ...

In it there is what is called the underground Citadel\* which can accommodate 30,000 men comfortably. The room I am in is about 50' x 25' and 16' or 18 ft high and on top of our stone ceiling there is approx 50' of earth & stone.

There are about 10 of these rooms opening on the main corridor. Downstairs, just 90 steps down a winding stairway, makes the upper part look small."

Continues...

\*Built in the 17th century



## "I stopped counting the corridors, halls, rooms, etc. I was to church down there Sunday, the chapel occupies one large room and the theater, in which I saw a show Monday night (both American & French talent) is in another large room. ... The upper city is, of course, shot to pieces. There are trenches thru the main streets and the cathedral, a magnificent affair, while still standing and not beyond repair, is badly battered but the main altar was hardly touched. There is no civilian population here at all. We had a parade here on the 11th and whistles blew and bells rang that had been silent for 4 years."

In the weeks and months following the Armistice, FBM continued to exchange letters with AGP but their correspondence slowed. With over1,000,000 soldiers to bring home from France, there wasn't much room for mail on transport ships.

FBM spent three weeks on furlough in early 1919 in La Bourboule, a spa town flanking the Dordogne River in the Auvergne–Rhone-Alps region of France. In February, he was admitted to an infirmary due to the damage to the hearing in his right ear. That March, FBM endured many hours in a dentist's chair.

In their letters, FBM and AGP talked about their future. They were concerned about job prospects and the price of apartments in Brooklyn. The monthly rent for a friend's apartment had recently jumped to \$40. "And," AGP wrote, "it's out near Fort Hamilton to add to the misery. The tenements on the far side of St. John's Place near Schenectady have been renovated and the cheapest rent, fourth floor, is \$27.50. There doesn't seem to be any chance of them coming down, because building is slow and what does go up is more expensive. We'll have to take to the woods, I think."

#### AGP to FBM February 25, 1919

"... Well, honey mine, the real reason for this letter is today's news. The paper actually says that you're to sail for home in June. That's the first definite word and I was happy as can be. It's really an awfully long time to wait but looking forward to it will make the intervening time pass quickly. We're going to have the summer together any way, aren't we? Maybe I'll be a June bride."

#### AGP to FBM March 10, 1919

"You won't know the house when you come home. Your father shellacked the floors and the furniture is being recovered and there are "welcome home" signs galore. Better not come too soon. Things might not be all finished."

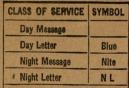
## Finally, on May 4, 1919, FBM wrote with much-welcomed news.

Clisson, May 4, 1919

Dear,

Unless this makes very good time, I may beat it home. The 79th Division sails in parts. Some on the 9th, 11th, 13th, 14th and 16th of this month. The entire Division is supposed to be out of France by the 17th of May. ...

All my love, Frank



If none of these three symbols appears after the check (number of words) this is a day message. Otherwise its character is indicated by the symbol appearing after the check.

## WESTERNUNION TELEGRAM

NEWCOMB CARLTON, PRESIDENT

GEORGE W. E. ATKINS, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

CLASS OF SERVICE	SYMBOL
Day Message	
Day Letter	Blue
Night Message	Nite
Night Letter	NL

If none of these three symbols appears after the check (number of words) this is a day message. Otherwise its character is indicated by the symbol appearing after the check.

RECEIVED AT

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C PHILADEA

PHIA PA 30

A PRICE

1366 PARK PLACE BROOKLYN NY

FRANK MORRELL ARRIVED PHILADELPHIA TODAY WRITING GONE

CAMPDIX

THE SALVATION ARMY.

9 1919 MAY 30 PM 3 53

In May 1919, 320,000 troops returned to America. Frank Morrell, aboard the U.S.S. Santa Rosa, docked in Philadelphia on

in the order of their arrival in

The Army brought the troops home

France. First in France, first home.

May 30, 1919.

After a ten-day stay at Camp Dix, FBM finally got home to New York on June 9, 1919.

CLASS OF SERVICE	SYMBOL
Telegram	
Day Letter	Blue
Night Message	Nite
Night Letter	NL

If none of these three symbols appears after the check (number of words) this is a telegram. Otherwise its character is indicated by the symbol appearing after the check.

# WESTERUNION

NEWCOMB CARLTON, PRESIDENT

GEORGE W. E. ATKINS, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

204 HALSEY STREET, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

	CLASS OF SERVICE	SYMBOL
-	Telegram	
-	Day Letter	Blue
I	Night Message	Nite
-	Night Letter	NL

If none of these three symbols appears after the check (number of words) this is a telegram. Otherwise its character is indicated by the symbol appearing after the check.

#### RECEIVED AT

G3 FY LC &

A G PRICE

STA UNTON VA 840 AM WJUNE 19

1366 DARK PLACE BROOKLYN NY

ARRIVE PENNSYLVANIA STATION 10 TODAY

MORRELL

945A





Frank Bernard Morrell married Alice Graham Price on Wednesday, June 30, 1920.

The second anniversary of their magical day at the Southern Hotel in Baltimore.

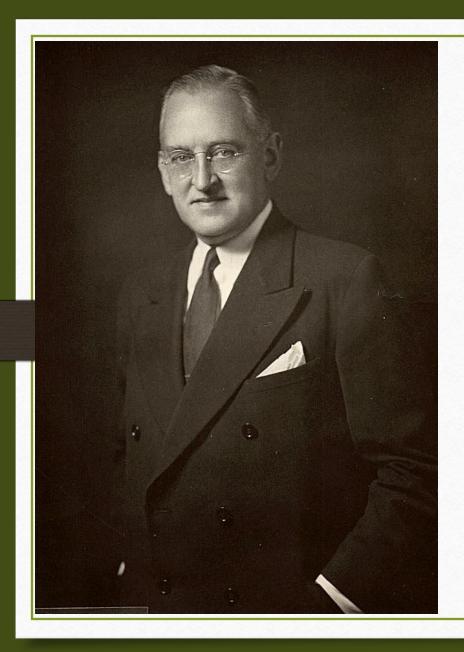
After the war, FBM returned to working in industrial and commercial real estate.

He became an expert on the wharf buildings that once ringed the Manhattan and Brooklyn water-fronts.

In the boom years of the 1920s, his career took off like a rocket.







IN LOVING MEMORY OF

Frank Bernard Morrell August 24, 1892 – May 22, 1977

AND

Alice Graham Price Morrell January 9, 1893 – December 1, 1980

Margot Morrell